

因数分解練習問題5

公式1・公式2・公式3

I. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。

- ① $x^2 + 12x + 36 = (x + 6)^2$
- ② $x^2 + 10x + 25 = (x + 5)^2$
- ③ $x^2 - 20x + 100 = (x - 10)^2$
- ④ $x^2 - 8x + 16 = (x - 4)^2$
- ⑤ $1 - 2x + x^2 = x^2 - 2x + 1 = (x - 1)^2$
- ⑥ $x^2 - 8x + 7 = (x - 7)(x - 1)$
- ⑦ $x^2 + 14x + 49 = (x + 7)^2$
- ⑧ $x^2 - 12x + 36 = (x - 6)^2$
- ⑨ $a^2 + 4a - 12 = (a + 6)(a - 2)$
- ⑩ $y^2 - 5y - 24 = (y - 8)(y + 3)$

II. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。

- ① $x^2 + 5x - 36 = (x + 9)(x - 4)$
- ② $x^2 + 10x + 16 = (x + 2)(x + 8)$
- ③ $x^2 + 9x - 36 = (x - 3)(x + 12)$
- ④ $x^2 + 30x + 81 = (x + 3)(x + 27)$
- ⑤ $a^2 + 14a + 24 = (a + 2)(a + 12)$
- ⑥ $x^2 + 6x - 16 = (x + 8)(x - 2)$
- ⑦ $x^2 + 9x + 8 = (x + 1)(x + 8)$
- ⑧ $x^2 - 9x + 8 = (x - 1)(x - 8)$
- ⑨ $x^2 + 6x + 8 = (x + 2)(x + 4)$
- ⑩ $x^2 - 6x + 8 = (x - 2)(x - 4)$

III. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。

- ① $x^2 - 7x - 8 = (x + 1)(x - 8)$
- ② $x^2 + 7x - 8 = (x - 1)(x + 8)$
- ③ $x^2 + 2x - 8 = (x + 4)(x - 2)$
- ④ $x^2 - 2x - 8 = (x - 4)(x + 2)$
- ⑤ $x^2 + 13x - 48 = (x - 3)(x + 16)$
- ⑥ $x^2 + 7x + 10 = (x + 2)(x + 5)$
- ⑦ $x^2 + 10x + 24 = (x + 4)(x + 6)$
- ⑧ $x^2 + 3x + 2 = (x + 1)(x + 2)$
- ⑨ $x^2 + 4x - 21 = (x - 3)(x + 7)$
- ⑩ $x^2 + 4x - 12 = (x + 6)(x - 2)$

因数分解練習問題6

公式4による因数分解

I. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。

- ① $x^2 - 16 = (x + 4)(x - 4)$
- ② $x^2 - 9 = (x + 3)(x - 3)$
- ③ $b^2 - 25 = (b + 5)(b - 5)$
- ④ $x^2 - 36 = (x + 6)(x - 6)$
- ⑤ $y^2 - 49 = (y + 7)(y - 7)$
- ⑥ $x^2 - 100 = (x + 10)(x - 10)$
- ⑦ $x^2 - 1 = (x + 1)(x - 1)$
- ⑧ $a^2 - 4 = (a + 2)(a - 2)$
- ⑨ $4x^2 - 25 = (2x + 5)(2x - 5)$
- ⑩ $9x^2 - 121 = (3x + 11)(3x - 11)$

- ⑪ $64x^2 - 25y^2 = (8x + 5y)(8x - 5y)$
- ⑫ $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$
- ⑬ $49x^2 - 36y^2 = (7x + 6y)(7x - 6y)$
- ⑭ $x^2 - \frac{y^2}{9} = (x + \frac{y}{3})(x - \frac{y}{3})$
- ⑮ $\frac{a^2}{16} - \frac{b^2}{49} = (\frac{a}{4} + \frac{b}{7})(\frac{a}{4} - \frac{b}{7})$

公式1～3の復習

II. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。

- ① $x^2 - 4x - 21 = (x + 3)(x - 7)$
- ② $x^2 - 3x - 28 = (x + 4)(x - 7)$
- ③ $x^2 + 7x + 10 = (x + 2)(x + 5)$
- ④ $a^2 + 30a + 81 = (a + 3)(a + 27)$
- ⑤ $y^2 + y - 20 = (y + 5)(x - 4)$
- ⑥ $x^2 + 2x + 1 = (x + 1)(x + 1) = (x + 1)^2$
- ⑦ $x^2 + 10x + 24 = (x + 4)(x + 6)$
- ⑧ $x^2 - 3x - 18 = (x + 3)(x - 6)$
- ⑨ $x^2 - 17x + 72 = (x - 8)(x - 9)$
- ⑩ $a^2 - 28a + 132 = (a - 6)(a - 22)$
- ⑪ $x^2 + x - 6 = (x + 3)(x - 2)$
- ⑫ $x^2 - x - 6 = (x - 3)(x + 2)$
- ⑬ $x^2 + 18x + 81 = (x + 9)(x + 9) = (x + 9)^2$
- ⑭ $x^2 - 18x + 81 = (x - 9)^2$
- ⑮ $-x^2 + 4x + 12 = -(x^2 - 4x - 12) = -(x + 2)(x - 6)$