

# 1 次方程式 分数をふくむ1次方程式 練習問題1 (分子が単項式)

解答編

I. 次の方程式を解きなさい。

① 
$$\frac{7}{8}x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{8}$$

両辺に8をかける

$$7x - 6 = 4x + 3$$

$$7x - 4x = 3 + 6$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$x = \frac{9}{3}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = 3}}$$

④ 
$$\frac{1}{2}x = 2 + \frac{3}{4}x$$

両辺に4をかける

$$2x = 8 + 3x$$

$$2x - 3x = 8$$

$$-x = 8$$

$$x = \frac{8}{-1}$$

$$x = -8$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = -8}}$$

② 
$$\frac{2}{3}x = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{3}$$

両辺に6をかける

$$4x = 3x + 2$$

$$4x - 3x = 2$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = 2}}$$

⑤ 
$$-\frac{1}{2}x + x - 4 = \frac{3}{2}$$

両辺に2をかける

$$-x + 2x - 8 = 3$$

$$-x + 2x = 3 + 8$$

$$x = 11$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = 11}}$$

③ 
$$\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{17}{3} = \frac{5}{6} - \frac{5}{2}x$$

両辺に12をかける

$$9x - 68 = 10 - 30x$$

$$9x + 30x = 10 + 68$$

$$39x = 78$$

$$x = \frac{78}{39}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = 2}}$$

⑥ 
$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{8}x + 2 = 0$$

両辺に8をかける

$$4 - 5x + 16 = 0$$

$$-5x = 0 - 4 - 16$$

$$-5x = -20$$

$$x = \frac{-20}{-5}$$

$$x = 4$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = 4}}$$

# 1 次方程式 分数をふくむ1次方程式 練習問題1 (分子が単項式)

補充編 解答編

II. 次の方程式を解きなさい。

① 
$$\frac{x}{6} - \frac{x}{8} = 1$$

両辺に24をかける

$$4x - 3x = 24$$

$$x = 24$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = 24}}$$

② 
$$\frac{1}{3}x = -3x - 1$$

両辺に3をかける

$$x = -9x - 3$$

$$x + 9x = -3$$

$$10x = -3$$

$$x = \frac{-3}{10}$$

$$x = -\frac{3}{10}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = -\frac{3}{10}}}$$

③ 
$$\frac{3}{2}x = x - 4$$

両辺に2をかける

$$3x = 2x - 8$$

$$3x - 2x = -8$$

$$x = -8$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = -8}}$$

④ 
$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{x}{6} = \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{5}{6}$$

両辺に6をかける

$$4 - x = 9x + 5$$

$$-x - 9x = 5 - 4$$

$$-10x = 1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{-10}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{10}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = -\frac{1}{10}}}$$

⑤ 
$$\frac{x}{7} + \frac{3}{5}x = 0$$

両辺に35をかける

$$5x + 21x = 0$$

$$26x = 0$$

$$x = \frac{0}{26}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = 0}}$$

⑥ 
$$\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{x}{3} + 1$$

両辺に12をかける

$$8x + 9 = 4x + 12$$

$$8x - 4x = 12 - 9$$

$$4x = 3$$

$$x = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = \frac{3}{4}}}$$

⑦ 
$$-\frac{7}{10} + \frac{3}{5}x = \frac{x}{3} - \frac{3}{2}$$

両辺に30をかける

$$-21 + 18x = 10x - 45$$

$$18x - 10x = -45 + 21$$

$$8x = -24$$

$$x = \frac{-24}{8}$$

$$x = -3$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{答. } x = -3}}$$

## 1 次方程式 分数をふくむ1次方程式 練習問題2 (分子が多項式)

解答編

I. 次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $\frac{x}{3} - \frac{4-x}{2} = 3$

両辺を6倍する

$$2x - 3(4-x) = 18$$

$$2x - 12 + 3x = 18$$

$$2x + 3x = 18 + 12$$

$$5x = 30$$

$$x = \frac{30}{5}$$

$$x = 6$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = 6}$$

②  $\frac{2x-3}{5} - \frac{x+2}{10} = 1$

両辺を10倍する

$$2(2x-3) - (x+2) = 10$$

$$4x - 6 - x - 2 = 10$$

$$4x - x = 10 + 6 + 2$$

$$3x = 18$$

$$x = \frac{18}{3}$$

$$x = 6$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = 6}$$

③  $\frac{x+6}{7} = 3 - 2x$

両辺を7倍する

$$x + 6 = 21 - 14x$$

$$x + 14x = 21 - 6$$

$$15x = 15$$

$$x = \frac{15}{15}$$

$$x = 1$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = 1}$$

④  $\frac{9-x}{6} = \frac{2}{3}x - 1$

両辺を6倍する

$$9 - x = 4x - 6$$

$$-x - 4x = -6 - 9$$

$$-5x = -15$$

$$x = \frac{-15}{-5}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = 3}$$

⑤  $\frac{x-6}{4} = \frac{x-15}{6}$

両辺を12倍する

$$3(x-6) = 2(x-15)$$

$$3x - 18 = 2x - 30$$

$$3x - 2x = -30 + 18$$

$$x = -12$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = -12}$$

⑥  $2x - \frac{x-4}{3} = x - 1$

両辺を3倍する

$$6x - (x-4) = 3(x-1)$$

$$6x - x + 4 = 3x - 3$$

$$6x - x - 3x = -3 - 4$$

$$2x = -7$$

$$x = \frac{-7}{2}$$

$$x = -\frac{7}{2}$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = -\frac{7}{2}}$$

## 1 次方程式 分数をふくむ1次方程式 練習問題2 (分子が多項式)

補充編 解答編

I. 次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $\frac{3x}{4} - \frac{4x-5}{6} = \frac{x+5}{2}$

$$\frac{3x}{4} \times 12 - \frac{4x-5}{6} \times 12 = \frac{x+5}{2} \times 12$$

$$3x \times 3 - 2(4x-5) = 6(x+5)$$

$$9x - 8x + 10 = 6x + 30$$

$$9x - 8x - 6x = 30 - 10$$

$$-5x = 20$$

$$x = \frac{20}{-5}$$

$$x = -4$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = -4}$$

②  $\frac{8(x-2)}{21} = \frac{6x+8}{7}$

$$\frac{8x-16}{21} = \frac{6x+8}{7}$$

$$\frac{8x-16}{21} \times 21 = \frac{6x+8}{7} \times 21$$

$$8x - 16 = 3(6x + 8)$$

$$8x - 16 = 18x + 24$$

$$8x - 18x = 24 + 16$$

$$-10x = 40$$

$$x = \frac{40}{-10}$$

$$x = -4$$

$$\underline{\text{答. } x = -4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{3} \quad & \frac{2}{9}(x-1) - \frac{2x-5}{2} = \frac{23}{6} \\
 & \frac{2}{9}x - \frac{2}{9} - \frac{2x-5}{2} = \frac{23}{6} \\
 & \frac{2}{9}x \times 18 - \frac{2}{9} \times 18 - \frac{2x-5}{2} \times 18 = \frac{23}{6} \times 18 \\
 & 2x \times 2 - 2 \times 2 - 9(2x-5) = 23 \times 3 \\
 & 4x - 4 - 18x + 45 = 69 \\
 & 4x - 18x = 69 + 4 - 45 \\
 & -14x = 28 \\
 & x = \frac{28}{-14} \\
 & x = -2
 \end{aligned}$$

答.  $x = -2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{4} \quad & \frac{7(x-2)}{2} = - \left( 1 - \frac{x}{6} \right) \\
 & \frac{7x-14}{2} = -1 + \frac{x}{6} \\
 & \frac{7x-14}{2} \times 6 = -1 \times 6 + \frac{x}{6} \times 6 \\
 & 3(7x-14) = -6 + x \\
 & 21x - 42 = -6 + x \\
 & 21x - x = -6 + 42 \\
 & 20x = 36 \\
 & x = \frac{36}{20} \\
 & x = \frac{9}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

答.  $x = \frac{9}{5}$